



FIG. 4.—The textile manufacturing district of Lowell, Massachusetts, including the Merrimack "Print Works," in 1845. (From "Plan of the City of Lowell by G. W. Boynton. From a Survey Ordered by the City," reproduced as the frontispiece in Henry A. Miles, *Lowell, As It Was, and As It Is* [Lowell, Mass., 1847].)